VOLUME 1.

EXTENSION OF PATENTS. [CIRCULAR.]

5. Flas he used due diligence in introducing his invention into general use?

The two first questions will be determined upon the result of an examination in the Patent Office; as will also the third, to some extent.

To enable the board to come to a correct conclusion in regard to the third point of nquiry, the applicant should, if possible, procure the testimony of persons disinterested in the invention, which testimony should be taken under eath.

board cannot grant an extension.

JAMES BUCHANAN,

Secretary of State.
EDMUND BURKE,
Commissioner of Patents.
S. BARTON,
Solicitor of the Treasury.

NAVY DEPARTMENT, June 21, 1845.

GEORGE BANCROFT.

June 23—3taw3w
[Intelligencer, Constitution, and Journal.]

TO INSTRUCTORS.—The following professors and teachers will be wanted in the Newton University, which is to be organized during the coming autumn, viz:

A professor of ancient languages.
A professor of modern languages.
A professor of mother of natural philosophy.
A professor of mathematics.
A principal of the department for the education of teachers.

eachers.
A teacher of the grammar school.
A teacher with a family to take charge of the loarding department.
Applications will be received till July 24. Ad

FRESH TURNIP SEEDS.—800 lbs. of prime Turnip Seeds, of various sorts, viz:
Early White Flat, large White
Norfolk Stubble, Red Top
Norfolk green, yellow, and white Garden Stone

Baltimore, May 27, 1845. May 29—lawsw3w\*

J. B. BURLEIGH, President of Newton University, Baltimore, Maryland.

PATENT OFFICE, June 21, 1845.

NAVY BEEF

NAVY BEEF.

NAVY DEPARTMENT,
Bureau of Provisions and Clothing,
July 8, 1845.

PROPOSALS, sealed and endorsed "Proposals
for navy beef, under advertisement of July 8,
1845," will be received at this office until 3 o'clock
p. m., on Friday, the 16th day of August next, for
furnishing and delivering, on or before the first day
of November next, at the following navy-yards,
three thousand two hundred barrels of navy beef,

- 800 barrels. - 1,200 " - 1,200 " 3,200

Sth June.

Bidders whose proposals are accepted (and none there) will be forthwith notified thereof; and three typs over and above the ordinary time required for a regular transmission of the mail will be allowed

the supply will be offered to the next toward the supply will be offered to the next toward seconding to law.

To be published once a week until August 15, in the Union, Constitution, and Intelligencer, Washington, D. C.; Boston Post, and Times, and Courier; New York Morning News, Evening Post, Journal of Commerce, and Sun; Philadelphia Pennsylvanian and Keystone; Baltimore Republican.

Proprietors of the above are requested to send a copy of the paper centaining the advertisement to

CHEAP CASH SHOE STORES.—J. E. Fowler & Co., 11th and F streets, and W. Mann,
Sign of the Large Black Boot, Pennsylvania avenue,
two doors from 4½ street.
We beg to call the attention of our friends and the
public generally to one of the handsomest and best
assortments to be found in the District.

Among which may be found.—

ortments to be found in the District.

Imong which may be found—

Adies' white satin slippers
do colored morocco and kid slippers
do four french morocco elippers
do do kid Paris ties
do do kid Paris ties
do do kid and morocco village ties
do do gaiters and half gaiters

disses' colored morocco village ties
do do do slippers
do French morocco and kid slippers
do gaiters and half gaiters

hildren's boots, slippers, ankle ties, and g

sentemen's boots of every quality, from
to \$8 per pair

to \$8 per pair

ord, we feel confident to say, that we offer tas seldom to be met with. Times are oney searce just now. Drafts must be sid, and we must sell, and will, low. bling, heeling, patching, anything in the ending done to save our customers a penny

own pockets.
J. E. FOWLER & Co.,
11th and F streets, and
W. MANN, Sign of the
LARGE BLACK BOOT, two doors from 41 street.

ADVERTISEMENT.

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terling.

All orders must be accompanied with a remit
ance or reference in England for payment.

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Norfolk green, yellow, and white Garden Stone
Turnip.

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Where a quantity is purchased, the wholesale price
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Brougham's Lives of Men of Letters and Science,
who flourished in the time of George the 3d; price
50 cents

JOHN DOUGLAS,
Florist and Seedsman, opposite the State Department. JOHN DOUGLAS,
Florist and Seedsman, opposite the State Departme
July 14—2weod

Union 2.9

"LIBERTY, THE UNION, AND THE CONSTITUTION."

WASHINGTON CITY, WEDNESDAY NIGHT, JULY 16, 1845.

THE undersigned, constituted by law a board to decide upon applications for the extension of patents, have adopted the following suggestions and rules, for the benefit of those persons who may

All arguments submitted to the board must be in writing.

In conclusion, the undersigned would remark, generally, that a monopoly of his invention is secured by law to the inventor for the term of four-teen years. This is done with a view to compensate him for his time and expense in originating and perfecting it. At the end of the time for which his patent runs, his monopoly should cease, and the invention become public property, unless he can show good reasons to the contrary. The presumption is always against his application; and if he cannot show that his invention is novel, useful, valuable, and important to the public, and that, having made all reasonable effort to introduce it into general use, he has not been adequately remunerated for his time and expenses in discovering and perfecting it, the board cannot grant an extension.

Solicitor of the Treasury.

The publishers of the following papers will please insert the above notice twice each week for two months, and send their bills to this office for payment, viz: Union, Constitution, and United States Journal, Washington; Republican and Argus, Baltimore; Keystone, Philadelphia; Union, Harrisburg; Morning News and Jeffersonian, New York; Herald and Gazette, Providence; Post, Boston; Advertiser, Lowell; N. H. Patriot, Concord; Statesman, Columbus, Ohio; Kentucky Democrat, Louisville; Courier, New Orleans.

June 23—2aw2m

may be, with the contractor's name and the year when packed.

The beef and pork will be inspected by the inspecting officers at the respective navy-yards aforesaid, and by some "sworn inspect or of salted provisions," who will be selected by the respective commanding officers; but their charges for such inspection must be paid by the respective contractors, who must likewise have the harrels put in good shipping order to the satisfaction of the commandants of the respective navy-yards aforesaid, after inspection, and at their own expense.

Bidders must specify their prices separately and distinctly, in separate offers for the beef and for the pork, and for each of the places of delivery, covering all expenses and all charges.

The department reserves to itself the right to reject all offers from persons who have heretofore failed to fulfil their contracts.

Bonds in one-third the amount of the respective

NAVY DEFARMENT, June 21, 1845.

THE franking privilege having been abolished by act of Congress, from and after the 1st July, 1845, officers and agents, under the control of the Navy Department, are hereby directed to observe the following rules in their official communications:

When writing on the same day, upon more than one subject, instead of making a separate letter of each subject, they will unite them all, as far as practicable, in the same letter; and all communications intended to be forwarded on the same day, should be enclosed under one envelope, provided the weight of any package do not exceed three pounds. The bulk of all parcels, chargeable with postage, should be reduced to as small a compass as is consistent with a proper regard to perspicuity and distinctness.

When an officer has occasion to address the department through his immediate commander, and that commander desires to offer any remarks upon the subject-matter, they should be made on the failed to fulfil their contracts.

Bonds in one-third the amount of the respective contracts will be required, and ten per centum in addition will be withheld from the amount of each payment to be made, as collateral security for the due and faithful performance of their respective contracts, which will on no account be paid until the contracts are complied with in all respects, and is to be forfeited to the United States in the event of failure to complete the deliveries within the prethat commander desires to offer any remarks upon the subject-matter, they should be made on the same sheet as the officer's letter, and not on a separ-ate sheet; if not more than one page each in length, they might be written on the first and third pages. When a copy of any document or paper is intended to accompany a communication, if not too long, it should be written on the same sheet as the commu-lication itself. to accompany a communication, it not too long, it should be written on the same sheet as the communication itself.

All communications should have a margin of one inch on the left-hand side of the first and third pages, and the right-hand side of the second and fourth pages; also a margin of a quarter of an inch on the right-hand side of the first and third, and the left-hand side of the second and fourth pages.

Every officer should attach his rank to his signa ture to letters and official papers.

Commanding officers of navy-yards and stations, and port captains, will acknowledge on the first day of each month, and commanding officers of squadrons on the first days of January, April, July, and October, the receipt of all communications which may have reached them from the department, during the preceding month or quarter, and which do not require an earlier or special report. All returns required to be made periodically, may be forwarded without a letter. The commanding officer should attach his signature to every original paper forwarded through him, that it may be known as coming through the proper channel.

Commanders of squadrons will number their letters to the department consecutively; and all enclosures should be marked so as to show what letter they accompanied.

Commanding officers and disbursing agents are directed to keep an exact account of the postage on letters, packages, and other matter received by them through the mail, touching the duties or business of their office; which account, verified by oath, they will transmit to the Fourth Auditor of the Treasury, at the close of each quarter, for adjustment.

All applications for the discharge of individuals from the navy or marinecorps, should be transmitted through the commanding officer of the person whose discharge is solicited.

GEORGE BANCROFT.

June 23—3taw3w

nay its debts aforcement, as aid road, and its unable to complete said road, and at Old Town same day en operation, so as to answer the great at Old Town same day Proposals for twice, are invited. At Charlestown, Mass, 1900
At Gosport, Va., 1900
1900
Said beef and pork must be delivered, one-half between the first day of January, 1846, and the first day of January, 1846, and the first day of April, 1846, and the first deverent the life of this bureau. Offers must be made for each half separately and distinctly—that is, for the half deliverable between the lift of April, and for the half deliverable between the lift of April, and for the half deliverable between the lift of April, and for the half deliverable between the lift of April, and for the half deliverable between the lift of April, and for the half deliverable between the lift of April, and for the second half in thirty days after the lift of April, and for the second half in thirty days after the lift of April, and for the second half in thirty days after the lift of April, and for the second half in thirty days after the lift of April, and for the second half in thirty days after the lift of April, and for the second half in thirty days after the lift of April, and for the second half in thirty days after the lift of April, and for the second half in thirty days after the lift of April, and for the second half in thirty days after the lift of April, and for the second half in thirty days after the lift of April, and for the second half in thirty days after the lift of April, and the shirt day of February, 1846, and the first day of February, 1846, and we have a shift of April, and the shirt day of February, 1846, and we have an advertage of the lift of April, and the shirt day of February, 1846, and we have the lift of April, and the shirt day of February, 1846, and we have the lift of April, and the shirt day of February, 1846, and we have the lift of April, and the shirt day of February, 1846, and we have the lift of April, and the shirt day of February, 1846, and we have the lift of April, and the shirt day of February, 1846, and we have the lift of April, and the shirt day of February, 1846, and we have the lift of April, and the shirt day

A true extract from the minutes of Bibb Superi Court, May term, 1845.

HENRY G. ROSS, Clerk.

The common of the control of the con

116. From Old Town, Pen

265. From Gilford, Belknap county, by Lake Village, Meredith Village, and Holderness, to Ply-mouth, 25 miles and back, once a week. Leave Gilfordevery Wednesday at 6 a m, arrive at Plymouth same day by 3 p m. Leave Plymouth every Thursday at 6 a m, arrive at Gilford same day by 3 p m. VERMONT.

364. From Brunswick, by Wenlock, Ferdinand trighton, Charleston, and Brownington, to Irasurgh, 35 miles and back, once a week.

Leave Brunswick every Monday at 6 a m, arrive trasburgh same day by 6 p m.

Leave Irasburgh every Tuesday at 6 a m, arrive t Brunswick same day at 6 p m. MASSACHUSETTS.

week.

Leave Ashburnham every Wednesday at arrive at New Ipswich same day by 12 m.

Leave New Ipswich every Wednesday a arrive at Ashburnham same day by 5 p m.

Proposals for three times a week service vited.

1221. From Baldwinsville, Onondaga county, b Plainville, Cato Four Corners, Cato, Victory, an Westbury, to Wolcott, 32 miles and back, once tive at Wolcott same day by 5 p m.

Leave Wolcott every Wednesday at 6 a m, at Baldwinaville same day by 5 p m.

1222. From Holland Patent, Oncida count Floyd, to Oriskany, 10 miles and back, o week.

NUMBER 64.

Leave New Berlin every
rive at Onconto by 10 p m.

1238. From Greenwood, Steuben

week.

Leave Penn Yan every Thursday at 6 ive at Danville same day by 7 p m.

Leave Danville every Priday at 6 a m, Penn Yan same day by 7 p m.

1240. From Perry, Wyoming county,

ive at Minisink same day by 11 a m Leave Minisink every Saturday at it Deckertown same day by 4 p m. 1364. From Flemington to Baptis

1710. From Athens to Rome, 14 miles and back, once a week.

Leave Athens every Monday at 8 a m, arrive at Rome same day by 12 m.

Leave Rome every Monday at 1 p m, arrive at Athens same day by 5 p m.

1711. From Atleborough, by Oxford and Fallsington, to Morrisville, 10 miles and back, once a week.

Leave Attleborough every Monday at 8 a m, arrive at Morrisville every Monday at 1 p m, arrive at Attleborough same day by 4 p m.

1712. From Bellefonte, by Centre Furnace, to Boalsburg, 12 miles and back, once a week.

Leave Bellefonte every Monday at 8 a m, arrive at Bealaburg same day by 19 m.

Leave Boalsburg every Monday at 8 a m, arrive at Bealaburg same day by 19 m.

Leave Boalsburg every Monday at 1 p m, arrive at Bellefonte same day by 5 p m.

hamville, Amalia, Bantam, and B milea and back, once a week. Leave Cincimati every Saturd at Felicity next day by 6 p m. Leave Felicity every Thuraday Cincinati next day by 6 p Br 2273. From Cleveland, by Br Middleburg, Olmsted. Ridgeville

rive at Finley same day by 6 p m.

2275. From Goshen by Sloansville and Woods
ville, to West Borough, 18 miles and back, once
week.

Leave Goshen every Tuesday at 5 a m, arrive a
West Borough same day by 11 a m.

Leave West Borough every Tuesday at 1 p n
arrive at Goshen same day by 7 p m.

2276. From Kelloggaville, by Sheffield and Ply
mouth, to Ashtabula, 12 miles and back, once
week.

Leave Kelloggaville every Thursday at 7 a n
arrive at Ashtabula same day by 11 a m.

Leave Ashtabula every Thursday at 12 m, an
rive at Kelloggaville same day by 4 p m.

2277. From Kinsman's every Wednesday at 5 a m, an
rive at Kinsman's every Wednesday at 5 a m, an
rive at Kinsman's every Wednesday at 1 p m, an
rive at Kinsman's every Wednesday at 1 p m, an
rive at Kinsman's same day by 7 p m.

2278. From Marietta, by the valley of the Littl
Muskingum, Coiner's Mills, Chambers's Mills
the Mills and Grayaville, to Woodsfield same day by 8 p m.

PROPOSALS for carrying the mails of the United States from 1st November, 1845, to 30th June, 1847, inclusive, in Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, and Florida, will also be received at the Contract Office of the Post Office Department, in the city of Washington, until 9 p m of the 22d September, 1845, (to be decided by the 1st October,) on the routes, and in the manner and time herein specified, viz.:

oranch of Plunket's creek, county, 20 miles and back, once a week.

Leave Willsgrove every Friday at 6 a m, arrive at Willsgrove same day by 1 p m.

1715. From Newcastle, by Princeton and Porters will to Butler, 27 miles and back, once a week.

Leave Newcastle every Tuesday at 6 a m, arrive at Newcastle same day by 5 p m.

1716. From Penningtonville to Buck, 18 miles and back, once a week.

Leave Buck every Monday at 8 a m, arrive at Newcastle same day by 5 p m.

1716. From Penningtonville to Buck, 18 miles and back, once a week.

Leave Buck every Monday at 1 p m, arrive at Penningtonville same day by 6 p m.

1717. From Pittsburgh, by Logan's ferry, 10 Shearersburg, 25 miles and back and back once a week.

Leave Pittsburgh same day by 6 p m.

1717. From Pittsburgh, by Logan's ferry, 10 Shearersburg, 25 miles and back and back once a week.

Leave Shearersburg same day by 6 p m.

1718. From Russelburg to Sugar Grove, 11 miles and back, once a week.

Leave Sugar Grove every Saturday at 1 p m, arrive at Sugar Grove same day by 11 a m.

Leave Sugar Grove every Saturday at 1 p m, arrive at Revalford same day by 6 p m.

1719. From Russelburg to Sugar Grove, 11 miles and back, once a week.

Leave Bucks me day by 11 a m.

Leave Sugar Grove every Saturday at 1 p m, arrive at Revalford same day by 6 p m.

2674. From Buchanan, in Lewis county, to Bucks Garden, Taxewell county, 15 miles, and back, once a week.

Leave Buck ore y Saturday at 8 a m, arrive at Severly same day by 5 p m.

1719. From Russelburg to Sugar Grove, 11 miles and back, once a week.

Leave Sugar Grove every Saturday at 1 p m, arrive at Revalford same day by 6 p m.

2673. From Russelburg to Sugar Grove, 11 miles and back, once a week.

Leave Sugar Grove every Saturday at 1 p m, arrive at Russelburg same day by 5 p m.

1719. From Sinnamahoning to Rathans, 15 miles and back, once a week.

Leave Sinnamahoning to Rathans, 15 miles